From the Editor  2

History Commentary  3
Washington and Oregon—Does the Columbia River divide us?
By Chet Orloff

Bridges Over Washington  6
Taking inventory of our state's historic spans.
By Robert W. Hadlow

From the Collection  12
How'dy, Stranger!

Company Coal Town  13
Franklin Mine during its 16-year ownership by the Oregon Improvement Company.
By John Hanscom

Irondale  19
The Pittsburgh of the Pacific?
By Diane Britton

Frederick West Lander  29
A fractious thorn in Governor Stevens' side.
By Carl Schlicke

Showman  35
Davedevil Hamilton, pioneer pilot and bad example for the young.
By Paul Spitzer

Women Were Everywhere  39
Female stampeders to the Klondike and Alaska.
By Michael Ostrogorsky

Columbia Reviews  46

Correspondence/Additional Reading  48