History Commentary  2
The curious case of Quenaudenville.
By John C. Hughes

William Henry Bush  6
Antebellum immigrants brought their Civil War experiences and memories with them to the Northwest.
By Steve Willis

New Additions  12
Northwest basket weavers and the Basket Heritage Project.

Grounds of Our Claim  14
William Sturgis—a northeastern businessman and civic leader who took on the “Oregon Question.”
By Richard Ravalli

Toppenish  21
How did a bustling residential and commercial center come to exist on the Yakama Indian Reservation?
By Jo N. Miles

Retrospective Reviews  28
By the Sound, a Northwest novel by Edward Dorn.
By Peter Donahue

Notices & Additional Reading  29

Columbia Reviews  30

From the Collection  32
Spokane, from the camera of Walter Flowers.